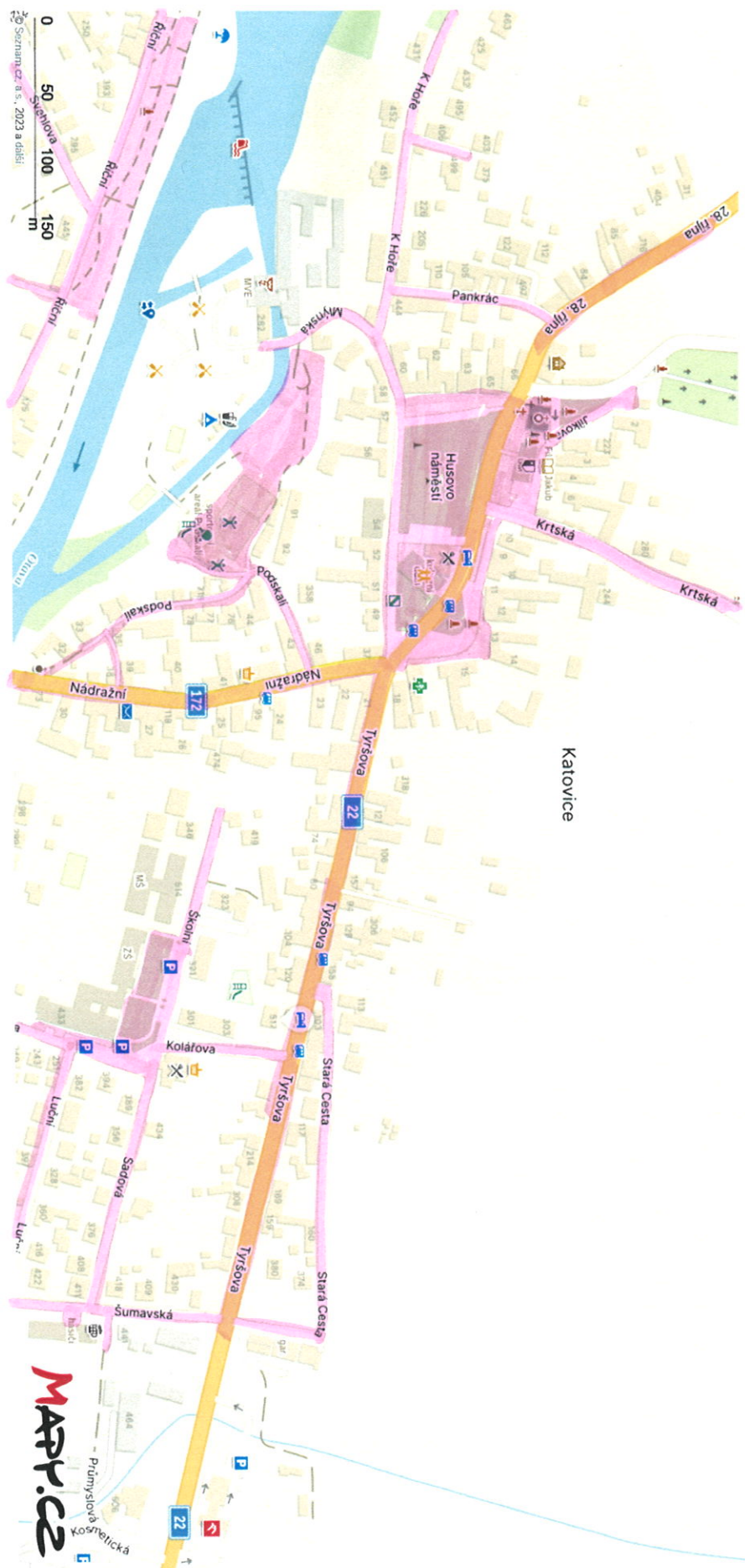






MAP.P.CZ

Bikepark



